



Art student Rene Maeda works on a drawing of Charlie Bretz, art instructor.

Photo by Beau Hodge

## STUDENT ART EXHIBIT OPENS AT KAHALA MALL

From Wednesday, April 9 to Sunday, April 12, artworks by KCC students will be showcased at Kahala Mall. Approximately 50 to 60 art works will be on display and several cash awards presented. The Provost will be purchasing an art piece for the DH Campus.

As compared to seven days in

the previous years, this year's art show will only run five days, because of the lack of volunteers to help and watch the art pieces. The art show is free and open to the public. For further information, people can contact either Charles Bretz or Noreen Naughton of the KCC Art Department.

## Marsland on judges, juveniles

By Milton Miyasato

City Prosecutor Charles Marsland spoke to a roomful of students at the Pensacola campus Student Lanai this past Wednesday.

Marsland talked about bills his office is pushing to have passed into law this session. The bills concern stricter guidelines for prison furlough programs, lowering the age waiver limit for serious crimes from 16 to 14 years of age, financial disclosure for judges, and changing the Attorney General's position from an appointed to an elected one.

On the furlough program Marsland said that he would like to see inmates compelled to return to court with the prosecutors to argue before a judge the pros and cons of being permitted furlough privileges. Marsland would also like to see the Attorney General's be kept separate from the governor's office. On financial disclosure he said, "If politicians have to do it, why not judges?"

On the age waiver limit, a 16 year old juvenile who commits a serious crime, such as rape or murder, can be tried as an adult. Marsland feels that the age for this waiver should be lowered to 14 years. He also gave two examples of juveniles committing,

in his words, "the most heinous crimes." In one instance two juveniles raped a school teacher in front of her class of children and when she pleaded with them for mercy on the kids, "They laughed at her and raped her again."

"In another instance two juveniles entered a 7-11 store and cut the throat of a military man for no apparent reason. The man

later died. When they questioned the boys on why they did it, they said only 'we just wanted to see what it would be like to kill a haole'."

What can we--the general public-- do about the laws and legal system? Marsland said, "It's what you people here can do. Go to your legislators and have them change these laws."



City Prosecutor Charles Marsland, Assistant of Activities Augie Hashimoto and Marsland Admirer Security Guard Woody Furnas.

## QUEST EVENTS

### FOR THE COMMUNITY

The public is invited to a slide show and lecture "War and Peace in the Art of Europe's First Civilizations" at the Waikiki-Kapahulu Library Auditorium, on Wednesday, Apr. 9 at 7 p.m.

A "Dialogue on Educating for Social Responsibility," is planned for Friday, Apr. 11 at 7 p.m. The Honorable Jean King, Former Lt. Governor of Hawaii, Coordinator Community Panel, UH Instituted for Peace, will be the moderator.

Panelists will include Ho'oipo Decambra of the Waianae Women's Support Group, AFSC staff, on "Peace in the Pacific," Dr. Malcolm Sutherland, World Conference on Religion and Peace, on "Religions: The Way to Peace?," Dr. Robert Miner of the National Education Association, International Projects, on "The Teachers' Movement for Peace," and Lawrence Dieringer, of the Educators for Social Responsibility, Chapter Development, "Challenges of Teaching for Social Responsibility."

Audience participation is encouraged.



Art by Rene Maeda.

## QUEST FOR PEACE

### HAWAII'S ROLE IN THE NUCLEAR AGE

Saturday, April 12

(Registration 8:30 a.m.)

Diamond Head Campus, Maile Building.

Opening Session: 9-10:20 a.m.

Overview of Issues from Three Perspectives. Adm. John M. Barrett, USN Retired; Jim Albertini, Farmer and Peace Activist; Dr. Albert Simone, UH President.

Panel Discussion Sessions: 10:20-11:20 a.m.

1. "The Role of Military Research at UH," Dr. Ed Beechert, History, UHM; Dr. John Craven, Law of the Sea, UHM; Moderator: Dr. Eric Sears, Soc. Sc., KCC.

2. "Hawaii, the Military, and the Nuclear Free Pacific Movement," Kuumealoha Gomes, Mental Health Center; Dr. Rudy Rummel, Political Science, UHM; Dr. Emmett Aluli, Nuc. Free & Independent Pacific; Iosefa Maiava, East West Center; Respondent: Adm. John M. Barrett; Moderator: Dr. Bob Franco, Anthro., KCC.

3. "From Labor Protest to Nuclear Protest," Ah Quon McElrath/Jim Albertini; Moderator: Jane Fukunaga, Pol. Sc., KCC.

4. "Economic Issues" - Jobs, Agriculture, Tourism, and Diversification," Dr. Thomas Loudat, Economist; Clyde Hayashi, Pres. PH Metal Trades Council; Moderator: Dr. Ibrahim Dik, Econ., KCC.

Refreshments: 11:20-11:45 a.m.

Wrap-up Session: 11:45 - 1 p.m.

Jim Albertini, Adm. Barrett, and others; Moderator: Dr. Shel Hershinow, Humanities, KCC, and Co-Director of The Quest.

See p. 3

## AN IDIOTIC PRANK

Kapio disclaims any responsibility for the crude drawings and certain altered layout designs (the Kapio flag on page 1, ink splotches and other changes) in its April Fool's edition. The alterations were made by Darin Sodemani without the knowledge of Kapio's editors and staff as a prank. Sodemani is not a Kapio staff member.



# I don't know what to think

On March 25, the 6th Fleet of the U.S. navy, under the orders of President Reagan, crossed Moammar Khadafy's "Line of Death" in the Gulf of Sidra. The American ships and planes were subsequently attacked by Libyan missiles. However, no damage was sustained since the missiles missed their targets and fell harmlessly into the ocean. Reagan retaliated by sinking two Libyan ships and bombing an anti-aircraft base. Khadafy, in response, urged Middle-East countries to engage in terrorist action against all Americans.

Eight days later, on April 2, a bomb exploded on a TWA flight over Greece, killing four Americans. A pro-Libyan terrorist group claimed responsibility, but Khadafy denied any involvement.

So now, here on the other side of the world, a popular question is, "Heh. What do you think about that Libyan thing?" Personally, I hate this question, because to answer intelligently one should have a complete knowledge of world events and politics, and I know little of either.

Let's be honest. How informed do you think you are about world events?

Can you formulate a legitimate opinion by reading a few articles in the local paper, watching half an hour of CNN headline News, and listening to the views of your

favorite news anchorman? I say no, and give you my report as an example.

First of all, I heard that Reagan went into the Gulf of Sidra to protect the right of passage into international waters.

However, there are others who say that that was just an excuse to start a confrontation with Khadafy, one which worked. Khadafy attacked and gave Reagan the perfect opportunity to flex his military prowess.

Then I hear that Khadafy is putting out the word for terrorists to attack all Americans, and within a week, a bomb kills four U.S. citizens. But Khadafy denies any involvement.

Then I read that the real reason Reagan challenged Khadafy was because it was discovered that Libya was already planning terrorist attacks on American diplomats, and that the challenge was made to warn Khadafy that the U.S. would not tolerate any further terrorism.

In 1980, U.S. military expenses were \$400 million a day. That is about \$300,000 a minute. That year, the budget ceiling was \$136 billion. This year, President Reagan has earmarked \$299 billion, the biggest military budget ever since Reagan took office, according to the center for Defense Information.

The Reagan administration's goal of superiority for the U.S. military at every level should scare you. What it means is that we must appear resolute in our willingness to use military power in any situation. Other countries perceive U.S. willingness to use its

To top it all, now I read that the U.S. had previously approached Egypt with a plan to invade Libya and overthrow Khadafy, but that Egypt rejected the plan three times.

So who's telling the truth here? And how do we know we're being told everything there is to know? I don't know about you, but with all the things I read about politics and organizations like the CIA and FBI, I doubt very strongly that the American public is being thoroughly informed.

Nevertheless, I still support the Reagan Administration. My father served in the Army for 20 years and fought in Korea once and Vietnam twice. He was lucky and returned home safely, and instilled in me the idea that the U.S. should stand tall and proud; that the U.S. is one of the two world powers and that we have a responsibility to act accordingly.

The U.S. cannot help but take an active part in all world affairs and if situations arise where the need for military force is required, we should use it to ensure the safety of Americans every-



Scott Young.

where.

I do not like war. In fact, I remember watching reports on the Vietnam War every night on television, and wondering if my father was ever going to come home.

However, and I don't know if you would call it being realistic or pessimistic, but I strongly believe that military confrontations and even wars are all but inevitable in today's crowded world, and we shouldn't condemn the government everytime they engage in a fight. I truly believe we just don't know enough to make a judgment.

Jon M. Okazaki

## \$400 MILLION A DAY

nuclear arsenal as a threat that can be held over them, making nuclear war a frightening reality.

In this administration's race to secure the most technologically advanced weapons, many social programs are suffering. Directly affecting students, and most tangible, are cuts in federal Student Financial Aid programs. Aid to Dependent Children and other welfare programs are falling victim to the overgrowth of the military budget.

Instead of sending low-income students to college, or housing street-people, we are adding several thousand more nuclear

missiles to the 16,000-plus we already have around the world.

But no U.S. weapon or tactic is capable of neutralizing an all out nuclear attack by the Soviet Union. Thus the harder the U.S. strives to establish military dominance, the greater the Soviet Union is pressed to respond by beefing up their own military.

The arms race must be stopped. It will be the first and most difficult step in establishing world peace. Social welfare, our children, and our elderly need our help more.

Janet Chen



## U.S. fuels Khadafy's propaganda

The recent incident in the Gulf of Sidra may lead to some severe repercussions for the United States if Moammar Khadafy uses the attack as a rallying point to unite Muslim nations against "the common enemy." Khadafy is a megalomaniac and will not take this defeat lightly; indeed, the humiliation he must feel will only inflame his hatred for America.

The only ones who believe that Khadafy has "learned his lesson" are the people who have fallen under the spell of Reagan's Rambo rhetoric.

Certainly, many must have felt a twinge of pleasure from the thought of America finally striking back in response to previous acts of terrorism against U.S. citizens. Thinking the issue through from other points of view, however, reveals possible ramifications that could be disastrous to the United States in the long run.

Khadafy has called for all Arab nations to retaliate against America, playing on existing resentments towards the American military presence in the Middle East and other Third World countries. He has threatened to attack any base where U.S. ships are present. Though it is unlikely that the whole Muslim world will unite and start a Jihad (a holy war), Khadafy's propagandizing may bring the more radical terrorist groups together, leading to increased bombing and bloodshed. Diplomats here and abroad foresee that the Libya incident may snowball until no American in that part of the world will be safe from attack.

It was not necessary for the United States to "prove" anything in the Gulf of Sidra. The whole idea of cat-and-mouse war-games being carried on in a manner that provokes a fanatic like Khadafy

into retaliating is childish: Khadafy may seem like "small potatoes" compared to the U.S., but he does have power enough to start a wave of terrorist attacks on Americans. This incident has backfired on us and now Khadafy has the perfect fuel for his propaganda.

The folks in Washington seem to think that a more important victory is in having proved the Soviet Union was not willing to back its Libyan allies. Could this have been the true motive behind the confrontation: bear-baiting? Rather than "proving" anything, Moscow's refusal to get involved may simply mean that saner minds prevailed there, and they don't want to play. We should all stop playing "good guy/bad guy" games and get serious about learning to live in peace in this global village.

E. Lynn Myers

## Kapio

KAPIO is published every Tuesday by the Board of Student Publications of Kapiolani Community College. It is funded by student fees and advertising and reflects the views of its editors and writers who are solely responsible for its content. Circulation is 2,000. Kapio welcomes contributions to the paper. Editors reserve the right to edit all submissions for length, grammar and libel. Publication is not guaranteed. Deadline for all notices: Thursday morning. KAPIO is located in Bldg. 923, Diamond Head Campus, 4303 Diamond Head Rd., Honolulu 96816. Telephone: 735-8232.

Editor-in-Chief: John Gesang,  
Editors: Jon Okazaki,  
Janet Chen, Jessica Ferracane,  
Michael Lovell, Milton Miyasato  
Staff: Ivan Young, Les Tilgner,  
Lisa Camanga, Beau Hodge,  
Sarah Levitt, Tanya Tano,  
Erika Myers, James Sherlock  
Reporters: Michael Kawatachi,  
Ronald Nagaoka, Jean Rodgers,  
Grant Shimabukuro, Sid Petherbridge,  
Tim Jacobs, Tim Littlejohn, Mark Ahn,  
Bridgett Pincolini, Charles Cieskowski,  
Amanda Weston, Alan Park, Samson Aiona  
Cartoonist: Scott Young  
Circulation: James Sherlock  
Typists: Carol Freedman, Sandy Malama  
Advisor: Wini Au



## Matsunaga sparks peace studies

By Jon Okazaki

The establishment of the U.S. Institute for Peace was approved by Congress in October 1984, and is "devoted to peace research, education, and training."

The legislation for the Institute was first proposed in 1963 by U.S. Senator Spark Matsunaga, who says he first thought of the idea while attending the University of Hawaii some 48 years ago. "I discovered through history that we always glorify war and make heroes out of soldiers. It occurred to me then, that we should teach peace, not war," says Matsunaga. Matsunaga says that the idea for an Institute for Peace dates back to 1776 when "George Washington, himself, called for the establishment of 'a proper peace establishment' within the new government."

The Institute will be the counterpart to a military academy. Instead of teaching the art of war, the Institute will train future leaders in the art of peace. Matsunaga says that the Institute will create an attitudinal change where peaceful resolutions will be viewed as the only alternative in a conflict.

As an example, Matsunaga cited the conflict over the Falkland Islands. "Haig, a graduate of a military academy, told Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher that England had to do this and that and that if they didn't, Argentina would start a war. Then he went to Argentina and told them they had to do this and that, and if they didn't, that England would start a war. And what happened? A war."

Matsunaga says that the Institute will teach people how to

negotiate without the alternative of war. "There is no other alternative now," says Matsunaga, "because a war today would cause complete destruction."

The U.S. Institute for Peace will be located in Washington D.C., but many similar institutes are being established at the state level. The University of Hawaii Institute for Peace was inaugurated on February 10, and is one of the first two full-fledged state institutes. The other one was established at Notre Dame University.

There will be no tuition at the U.S. Institute for Peace, but students will have to be invited to attend. Many of the students will be invited from other countries. A certificate of completion will be presented to graduates and the courses will count as credit toward a bachelors degree at the college the student is formally registered.

Matsunaga is also responsible for the idea to support an International Space Year in 1992, that would feature International Space Missions on a major scale. Matsunaga says that, "A common language is the strongest single bond of unity," and contends that science is that common language.

In 1975, the U.S. and the Soviet Union cooperated in the "historic Apollo-Soyuz mission in which U.S. and Soviet spacecraft linked up in space." The astronauts and cosmonauts of that mission continue close relations to this day and even gathered in Washington D.C. to support the idea of a International Space Year in 1982.

Matsunaga is also responsible for establishing the office of U.S. Poet Laureate/Poetry Consultant. Robert Penn Warren was appointed by the Librarian of Congress as America's first Poet



Spark Matsunaga

Laureate/Poetry Consultant.

"If the lessons of human experience were all written in verse, we might better learn and remember them," says Matsunaga.

"...the position of United States Poet Laureate will add greater visibility and prestige to the art of poetry. Talented young poets are now provided with an incentive to

aspire for the highest position in their art."

Matsunaga himself writes poetry in hopes to better the world. Here's a personal favorite.

"Learn well the languages and the arts:

A genius unable to express himself  
is no better than a silent fool."

### JOB LISTING

The following is a current employment list available through the Job Placement Office.

**Job #1282: Full-time Clerk Typist, \$5.36/hr.** Process applications for summer. Job is a temporary position from March 31 to June 27.

**Job #1308: Full-time or Part-time Accountant, \$6/hr.** Entry-level accounting position. Will work on company's computerized accounting system. Must have accounting background (Associate or Baccalaureate degree in accounting preferred).

**Job #1307: Part-time Assistant to Hygienist, \$3.65/hr.** Assist a dental hygienist. Receive patients, take x-rays, sterilize instruments, etc. Willing to work hard, dependable. Must be available for full-time in the summer, part-time during the school year.

By Sam Aiona

U.H. President Albert Simone was in Bangkok at a Peace Conference when he phoned Professor James Dator. Simone wanted to know what the university was doing to advocate peace in the Pacific as well as abroad. It was then that Simone asked Dator to get a Peace Institute started at the University of Hawaii.

"His support and enthusiasm got it started," said Dator of Simone. "For the past 20 years, there has been a coherent nucleus of people trying to get it started," but without success.

Dator's job was to identify these people and make the program work. Help came from Spark Matsunaga and his National Institute for Peace. The University of Hawaii Institute became a branch working in the Pacific region.

## Educating for peace

The U.H. Institute for Peace, otherwise known as the Spark Matsunaga Institute for Peace, has an advisory council of 26 members appointed by Simone. Its Co-ordinators are Robert Bobilin and Betty Jacob. Shel Hershnow, Humanities chairperson at KCC is also a member.

Currently the Institute is engaged in research into the peace process. "Why people cooperate or conflict needs to be studied," Dator says. The committee is interested in the mediation process as a means to obtain peace. Also in the planning stages are programs and workshops to help people identify with the peace process.

July 7-25, 1986 there will be a summer-time Institute for Peace program that will focus on peace studies in Hawaii. The program will deal with emerging conflicts

in the Hawaii-Pacific region and solutions to these conflicts. Interested students should contact the Institute for Peace U.H. Manoa campus.

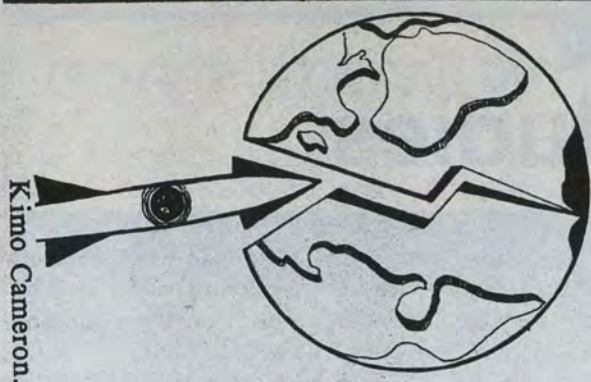
### KCC ACTIVITIES

April 9, Wednesday, 1 - 3 p.m., Kauila Room 205/206, "What about the Russians? Film and discussion led by Fred Reppun, M.D., Physicians for Social Responsibility.

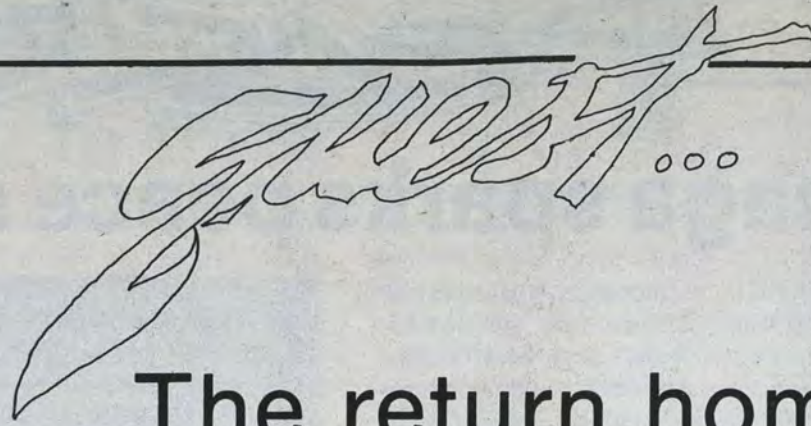
April 10, Thursday, 1:30 - 3:30 p.m., Bldg. 862-001. "Nuclear Strategy for Beginners."

April 11, Friday, 1 - 3 p.m., Kauila 205/206. "Survival Through Education and Prevention is Everybody's Business." Malia Kelso and Barbara Sherwood, EMS, film, demonstration.





Kimo Cameron.



Sal Nieto.

## The return home

### The need to return

By Jean Rodgers

In a week devoted to peace issues, one film focuses on the remains of a bomb-scarred land and its people.

The U.H. Humanities Dept. is presenting a film, "The Bikinians" this Monday, Apr. 7. The presentation will be at 7 p.m. in the Korean Center at U.H. Manoa. It will include a discussion exploring the island's culture and predicament.

The three panel members will be Bib Kisle, U.H. Director of Pacific Island Studies, Giff Johnson, editor of the Marshall Islands Journal and Frank Peterson, Bikini Atoll U.S. Rehabilitation Committee, U.H. Dept. of Geology and Geophysics.

Bikini Atoll is a part of the Marshall Islands, a group of approximately 35 islets on a reef 25 miles long.

Forty years after the bomb, a people still plead to return home. In 1946, the small island of Bikini experienced the evacuation of an entire population and 10 years of U.S. nuclear testing began.

The Bikinians did not adjust to their new home and argued for return to their homeland. They were allowed to return in 1970 after radiation tests indicated the island was safe for resettlement. The joy of their return was sort-lived as they confronted the reality of the enormous devastation left them.

Two or three small islands and portions of others had disappeared. Important plants and vegetation had been destroyed leaving behind a dense scrub vegetation.

By Amanda Weston

Today, six years after the U.S. government reopened Eniwetok, the little atoll is once again "predominantly Marshallese inhabited and is now in the stage of replanting and growth," said John Harrison, environmental biologist.

Harrison first visited Eniwetok in 1974 on an expeditionary basis and worked there as a member of the Mid-Pacific Laboratory staff from 1980 to 1983. He presently works for National Marine Services conducting environmental impact statements, mostly on ocean thermal conversion.

Eniwetok is a circular atoll (a coral island) in the Ralik chain of the Marshall Islands, and was chosen by the United States as the site for atomic testing in the 1940's and 50's.

Eniwetok was picked because of its remote location, its small land area (25 square miles) and large amount of surrounding ocean, which diluted the effects of the testing.

In 1948 the native Eniwetok inhabitants were moved by the United States Navy to a community built for the similarly displaced Bikinians, who had moved elsewhere. This was on an even smaller atoll (five times smaller) called Ujelang, 120 miles away.

After almost ten years of struggling to relocate and re-establish the quality of their island, the natives received another shock. New data indicated high levels of residual radioactivity in their bodies.

The subsequent evacuation has proved a continuing battle for return to a forsaken and ravaged soil by a displaced people.

Three methods for decontamination being considered by the Bikini Atoll U.S. Rehabilitation Committee include

"They agreed with the move because they were told by the Navy that their homeland was to be used for the good of mankind," said Harrison. "At the time of the move there were 120-150 natives on Eniwetok."

Their new home was too small for them to support themselves by their traditional subsistence methods, and the Navy forgot about them until they nearly starved. Subsequently, canned food was shipped in.

Harrison says that at the time little was known of what the effects from the explosions would be, and the testing program was not planned well. "The people conducting the tests were like kids playing with firecrackers," Harrison said.

Controversy still exists today as to how much radioactivity remains in the area. Of the surveys conducted, Harrison feels that, as a scientist, "their accuracy is unclear. The surveys were conducted by physical chemists from Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories--an organization that was also involved in the nuclear testing. It is certain though that 90 to 95 percent of the residual radioactivity is sequestered in lagoon sediment. This radioactivity is essentially out of the picture and should have no effect on the

inhabitants of Eniwetok."

The Eniwetok that the native Marshallese people were finally allowed to return to in 1980 was vastly changed. The atoll had been "bull-dozed flat" during the testing, and all the coconut trees and other flora they had previously subsisted upon were gone. "The northern part of the atoll was, and still is, off-limits for food production," Harrison says.

The people are housed in concrete homes built for them by the Americans and once again supplied with canned food from America as part of our restitution agreement with them.

Trees in the southern part of Eniwetok are just now starting to bear fruit, but it is unknown how long it will be before growth can begin again in the north.

"It can never return to the way it was for the people," Harrison says. "The condition of Eniwetok, caused by the atomic tests, has placed an unwelcome welfare state on the 350 native people living there now. The Marshallese people can no longer live off their land on Eniwetok as they used to.

This, Harrison says "has caused a fairly significant cultural disruption that persists today, long after the first disruption, when the Marshallese people of Eniwetok were moved to Ujelang."

scraping the topsoil for one to two feet, potassium enrichment of the soil and flushing the soil with sea water. The committee was formed in 1982 after Bikinian attorneys brought pressure against the U.S. government with a half a billion dollar lawsuit

Approximately 1200 Bikinians will return to an island that once held 167. A younger people will be returning to a slower lifestyle than they have become accustomed to to re-establish land rights.



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## Hearings set on new fee

The new charters for Associated Students of Kapiolani Community College (ASKCC) and boards will be the topic of discussion at six open hearings April 9 and 10. The new charters that propose a Student Congress replace the current ASKCC Senate, as well as for a Board of Student Activities and a Board of Student Publications. Hearings to accept student views on the new charters are scheduled as follows:

Wednesday and Thursday, April 9 & 10 - Faculty Lounge, Bldg. 856-103A (Pensacola Campus), 12:30 to 2 p.m. and 4 to 5:30 p.m.

Kaui Conference Room (DH Campus), 12:30 to 2 p.m.

Final action to adopt the new charters will be based on the comments and recommendations expressed at these hearings.

Nominations will be accepted for ASKCC Senators or Congress at-large members from April 1-16. All students, both part-time and full-time interested in serving next year in the student government are encouraged to fill the nomination form at these following locations:

Financial Aid office, Bldg. 851 (Pensacola Campus).

Student Services office, Bldg. 926 (DH Campus).

Elections will be held on: 9 a.m. to 4:15 p.m., Bldg. 856-103A (Pensacola Campus), Bldg. 926 (DH Campus).

A proposal to charge part-time students a prorated Student Activities fee of 50 cents per credit to a maximum of \$5 will be discussed during the six open hearings on April 9 and 10. Hearings on the proposal are scheduled as follows:

Wednesday and Thursday, April 9 & 10 - Faculty Lounge, Bldg. 856-103A (Pensacola Campus), 12:30 to 2 p.m. and 4 to 5:30 p.m.

Kaui Conference Room (DH Campus), 12:30 to 2 p.m.

Final action to adopt a new Student Activities fee structure will be based on the comments and recommendations expressed at these hearings.

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### ASSOCIATED STUDENTS KAPIOLANI COMMUNITY COLLEGE PROPOSED CHARTER

#### PREAMBLE

We the students of Kapiolani Community College (KCC), by authority of the Board of Regents of the University of Hawaii, in order to promote the welfare and development of active and responsible citizens through the involvement in co-curricular activities, do hereby establish this Charter for the Associated Students of Kapiolani Community College.

#### ARTICLE I - NAME

This organization shall be known as the Associated Students of Kapiolani Community College, hereinafter referred to as the ASKCC.

#### ARTICLE II - PURPOSE

The purpose of this organization shall be to develop and implement plans for programs and activities sensitive to the needs and interests of the students; and to promote active student interest and participation within the college community.

#### ARTICLE III - AUTHORITY

The Associated Students of Kapiolani Community College (ASKCC) is chartered by Kapiolani Community College to fill the purposes stated in Article II of this document. The College delegates certain duties and powers to the Student Congress of ASKCC as stated in this Charter.

#### ARTICLE IV - MEMBERSHIP

##### Section A. Active Membership

All students of Kapiolani Community College (KCC) shall be members of ASKCC upon payment of their student activities fees for the current semester.

##### Section B. Other Membership

Membership other than that described in Section A of this Article may be granted by majority vote of the Student Congress.

#### ARTICLE V - GOVERNING BODIES

##### Section A. Board of Student Publications (BOSP)

The BOSP shall be an autonomous governing body of the ASKCC. It shall prepare its own budget, which will be funded by a separate BOSP fee, and subject to review and approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College. The BOSP shall be governed under its own charter.

##### Section B. Board of Student Activities (BOSA)

The BOSA shall be an autonomous governing body of the ASKCC. It shall prepare its own budget, which will be funded by eighty-five percent (85%) of the Student Activity Fee, and subject to review and approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College. The BOSA shall be governed under its own charter.

##### Section C. The Student Congress of ASKCC

The Student Congress of the ASKCC shall be an autonomous governing body of the ASKCC. It shall prepare its own budget, which will be funded by fifteen percent (15%) of the Student Activity Fee, and subject to review and approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College. The Student Congress shall be governed by this Charter.

##### Section D. Accountability

All governing bodies of the ASKCC shall be subject to audits in accordance with the college's schedule for audits of non-general fund accounts.

#### ARTICLE VI - STUDENT CONGRESS OF ASKCC

##### Section A. Membership

1. There shall be one (1) student representative from each student club that is recognized by the Board of Student Activities and one (1) student representative from each of the boards of the ASKCC.

2. There shall be a variable number of at-large seats available to the members of the ASKCC. The number of at-large seats shall be equal to the current number of clubs and boards recognized by the ASKCC. There shall be a minimum of five (5) at-large seats.

##### Section B. Faculty Advisor

The Director of Student Services shall be the advisor of the Student Congress and shall have ex-officio membership to the Student Congress.

##### Section C. Powers and Duties

1. The Congress shall have the power to review and make recommendations in the areas of college governance, academic regulations, curriculum development, instruction, support services, co-curricular activities and student rights to the Provost.

2. The Congress shall keep the student body apprised of all matters addressed by the Congress.

3. The Congress shall provide leadership training activities and programs for students



# Student Council Charter

April 8, 1986

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participating in clubs, boards, committees and other student organizations and activities.

4. The Congress shall have the power to review and recommend all fees assessed by the college to students including tuition.

5. The Congress shall elect its officers as described in Article VII, Section D, of this Charter.

6. The Congress may remove its members as described in Article XI of this Charter.

## Section D. Elections for Members-At-Large

1. Nominations. All students desiring to run for elected membership to the Congress shall file the official nomination form with the Student Services Office prior to being listed on the ballot. The deadline for the submission of the nomination form shall be one calendar week prior to the elections. All members of the ASKCC are eligible to run for Congress.

### 2. Elections.

a. Elections for Members-At-Large shall be held during the month of April for the following academic year. A special election shall be held during the month of November to fill vacancies in the at-large membership of the Congress.

b. The elections shall be by secret ballot.

c. Write-in ballots shall not be allowed.

d. Elections shall be decided by the plurality voting method.

e. The results of the elections shall be filed with the Secretary for the Congress and the Student Services Office.

f. The elections shall be planned and conducted by the Student Services Office, the Secretary of the Congress, and an Elections Committee appointed by the Chairperson of the Congress.

## Term of Membership:

Members of Congress shall serve for the duration of the academic year.

## ARTICLE VII - OFFICERS

### Section A. Chairperson

The Chairperson of the Student Congress shall be the presiding officer. The Chairperson shall be responsible for convening meetings of the Congress, preparing the agenda, making Congress Committee appointments, being spokesperson for the Congress in all matters having appeared before the Congress, and shall assume other duties as directed by the Congress and generally belonging to the office of Chairperson. The Chairperson of the Congress shall be a voting student member of the Congress.

### Section B. Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer

The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer shall be responsible for the regular review of all Congress financial records; submission of financial statements to the Congress and preparation of the Congress' annual budget, with the assistance of the Secretary and in consultation with the Chairperson. The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer shall perform all other duties generally belonging to that office. The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer of the Congress shall conduct meetings and assume all of the duties of the Chairperson in the absence of the Chairperson. The Vice-Chairperson shall be a voting student member of the Congress.

### Section C. Secretary

The Secretary of the Congress shall be responsible for keeping permanent records of the Congress, notifying all members of meetings, assisting the Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer in preparing the Boards annual budget, and preparing necessary reports as directed by the Congress. The Secretary of the Congress shall be a voting student member of the Congress.

### Section D. Election of Officers

The Congress shall elect its officers from its membership at its initial meeting. If any vacancies should occur in any of the offices, a special meeting shall be called at which time Congress members will elect a student member to fill the vacancy.

### Section E. Term of Office

1. The Officers shall serve for the duration of the academic year.

2. No Congress members shall serve as an officer of the Congress for more than two (2) separate terms.

## ARTICLE VIII - MEETINGS

### Section A. Quorum

The presence of fifty percent (50%) of the number of voting members belonging to the Congress at that time shall constitute a quorum. A quorum is needed for official actions of the Congress. Proxies for voting members will be allowed in the case of non-elected members of the Congress such as board and club representatives. Proxies must be members of the same board or club as the absent non-elected member.

### Section B. Meetings

1. Regular Meetings: The Congress shall hold regular meetings at least once a semester during the academic year.

2. Special Meetings: Special meetings of the Congress may be called by the Congress Chairperson, or upon written request by any four (4) members of the Congress. All Congress members will be duly notified of the time, place, and agenda of these meetings.

3. Budget Meeting: Each year, no later than April, the budget for the next fiscal year shall be completed and approved by the Congress.

4. All above mentioned meetings shall be opened to the student body, all employees of Kapiolani Community College, and the general public.

## ARTICLE IX - COMMITTEES

### Section A. Committees

The Congress shall establish such committees as it deems necessary to carry out specific functions.

### Section B. Special Committees

The Chairperson shall, from time to time, appoint special committees as are necessary to carry out the work and development of the Congress. The Chairperson shall dissolve said committee when it has completed its duties.

## ARTICLE X - FINANCES

Section A. The Congress shall be allocated fifteen percent (15%) of the Student Activity Fee revenues received by the College for the academic year (Fall and Spring semesters).

Section B. Unexpended surplus funds earmarked for the Congress may be reallocated to other student activities by recommendation of the Congress to the Provost.

Section C. The Congress shall be responsible for both annual and long-term budgeting and expenditure of its allocated funds, subject to annual review by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College.

Section D. The Congress shall administer its allocated funds in accordance with State of Hawaii, University and Kapiolani Community College's policies and procedures.

## ARTICLE XI - RECALL

Section A. The members of the Congress are subject to recall with the presentation of a petition bearing the signatures of five percent (5%) of the students of Kapiolani Community College specifically showing cause why said member should be subject to recall.

Section B. The Congress shall present in writing to the member against whom recall has been initiated any and all charges levied against him or her at least five (5) school days prior to any action by the Congress at a hearing.

Section C. A two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of the Congress members present at the hearing shall be required to recall any member of the Congress. The Provost shall be advised of the Congress' action in writing.

## ARTICLE XII - AMENDMENTS

### Section A. Proposal of Amendments

Amendments to this Charter may be proposed by any member of the Congress or by petition bearing the signatures of 5% of the students of Kapiolani Community College.

### Section B. Procedures

When an amendment is proposed by motion of the Congress or by receipt of a petition, the Congress shall:

1. Give public notice by publishing the proposal in the campus newspaper and by posting in several conspicuous locations on campus.
2. Give notice to such other organizations as the Congress deems appropriate.
3. Hold at least one open hearing not less than one (1) week nor more than three (3) weeks after notice provided in A and B has been given.

### Section C. Adoption

Proposed amendments which receive at least two-thirds (2/3) of the voting membership of the Congress at the meeting not less than three (3) weeks but no more than four (4) weeks after the giving of the appropriate notice, shall be declared approved for referral to the Provost.

## ARTICLE XIII - ENACTMENT

This Charter shall become effective upon the recommendation for adoption by the Ad Hoc Committee to Revise the ASKCC Charter and upon approval by the Provost.

## STUDENT HEARINGS

April 9 & 10, 1986

## QUESTIONNAIRE

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

SS # \_\_\_\_\_ MAJOR: \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE CHECK THE FOLLOWING AS APPLIES TO YOU:

FULL-TIME STUDENT [ ]

PART-TIME STUDENT [ ]

[ ] I AM IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSED ASKCC CHARTER.

[ ] I AM IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSED BOARD OF STUDENT PUBLICATIONS CHARTER.

[ ] I AM IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSED BOARD OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES CHARTER.

[ ] I AM IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSED CHANGE IN ASSESSING PART-TIME STUDENTS A PRORATED STUDENT ACTIVITIES FEE OF 50 CENTS PER CREDIT TO A MAXIMUM OF \$5 PER SEMESTER.

IF YOU ARE NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY ONE OR ALL OF THESE PROPOSALS, PLEASE STATE YOUR REASONS:



BOARD OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES  
KAPIOLANI COMMUNITY COLLEGE  
PROPOSED CHARTER

## ARTICLE I - NAME

The name of this organization shall be the Board of Student Activities of Kapiolani community College. The official abbreviation shall be BOSA.

## ARTICLE II - PURPOSE

The Board of Student Activities shall advise the Coordinator of Student Activities and the College Administration in the planning and implementation of co-curricula educational, cultural, social, recreational and other student activities and programs.

## ARTICLE III - AUTHORITY

The Board of Student Activities of Kapiolani Community College is chartered by Kapiolani Community College to fulfill the purposes stated in Article II of this document. The College delegates certain duties and powers to the Board of Student Activities as stated in this Charter.

## ARTICLE IV -- MEMBERSHIP

### Section A. Composition

The Board of Student Activities shall consist of nine (9) voting members appointed by the Director of Student Services upon recommendation from the Board of Student Activities, or in its absence, through consultation with other governing bodies of the ASKCC.

1. There shall be six (6) voting student members.
2. There shall be three (3) voting College faculty or staff members.
3. The Coordinator of Student Activities shall be an ex-officio member.

### Section B. Term of Membership

1. Term of membership shall begin at the appointment date announced by the Director of Student Services and shall expire at the first meeting of the BOSA for the following academic year unless the member is reappointed.
2. Members appointed to fill the unexpired term of any board member shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term.
3. Members may be reappointed to serve a maximum of three consecutive terms.

### Section C. Vacancies

Vacancies in the regular voting membership of the Board shall be filled through appointment by the Director of Student Services upon recommendation of the Board of Student Activities or in the absence of a Board, through consultation with the other governing bodies of the ASKCC.

### Section D. Eligibility

1. Student members must be enrolled in credit courses at the College.
2. All faculty and staff members of the College shall be eligible for Board membership.

## ARTICLE V - POWERS AND DUTIES

Section A. The Board shall review and approve annual program plans prepared by the Coordinator for Student Activities. Such plans may be based on the academic or fiscal year, as appropriate.

Section B. The Board shall be responsible for reviewing, revising, and recommending student rates and charges which are an integral part of the Student Activities Program to the administration.

Section C. The Board shall, before the end of each fiscal year, review its financial status and prepare its operational budget for the next fiscal year, subject to review and approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College. The budget shall be based upon eighty-five percent (85%) of the revenues received from the Student Activities Fee, including carryover funds if available.

Section D. The Board shall be responsible for establishing, reviewing, and revising all commissions and honorariums which may be provided for its programs. Furthermore, it shall have power to delay and/or suspend commissions and honorariums for just cause.

Section E. The Board may remove its members and appointees as described in Article X of this Charter.

## ARTICLE VI - OFFICERS

### Section A. Chairperson

The Chairperson of the Board of Student Activities shall be the presiding officer. The Chairperson will be responsible for convening meetings of the Board, preparing the agenda, making BOSA Committee appointments, being spokesperson for the Board in all matters having appeared before the BOSA, and will assume other duties as directed by the BOSA and generally belonging to the office of Chairperson. The Chairperson of the Board of Student Activities shall be a voting student member of the Board.

### Section B. Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer

The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer shall be responsible for the regular review of all Board financial records; submission of financial statements to the Board and preparation of the Board's annual budget, with the assistance of the Secretary and in consultation with the Chairperson. The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer shall perform all other duties generally belonging to that office. The Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer shall be a voting student member of the Board and shall conduct meetings in the absence of the Chairperson.

### Section C. Secretary

The Secretary of the Board of Student Activities shall be responsible for keeping permanent records of the Board, notifying all members of the meetings, assisting the Vice-Chairperson/Treasurer in preparing the Board's annual budget, and preparing necessary reports as directed by the Board. The Secretary shall be a voting student member of the Board.

### Section D. Election of Officers

The Board of Student Activities shall elect its officers from its membership at its initial meeting. If any vacancies should occur in any of the offices, a meeting shall be called at which time the Board will elect a student member to fill the vacancy.

### Section E. Term of Office

1. The Officers shall serve immediately following their election by the Board and serve until the first meeting of the new Board for the following year.
2. No student member of the Board shall serve as an officer of the Board for more than two (2) separate terms.

## ARTICLE VII - MEETINGS

### Section A. Quorum

The presence of fifty percent (50%) of the number of voting members belonging to the board of Student Activities shall constitute a quorum. A quorum is needed for official actions of the Board.

### Section B. Meetings

1. Regular meetings: The Board shall hold regular open meetings at least once a month during the regular academic year.
2. Special meetings: Special meetings of the Board may be called by the BOSA Chairperson, or upon written request by any three (3) members of the BOSA. All Board members will be duly notified of the time, place, and agenda.
3. Each year, not later than April, the budget for next fiscal year shall be completed and approved by the Board of Student Activities.
4. All above mentioned meetings shall be open to the student body, all employees of Kapiolani Community College, and the general public.

## ARTICLE VIII - COMMITTEES

### Section A. Committees

The Board of Student Activities shall establish such committees as it deems necessary to carry out its purposes and functions.

### Section B. Special Committees

The Chairperson shall, from time to time, appoint special committees as are necessary to carry out the work and development of the Board of Student Activities. The Chairperson shall dissolve said committees when they have completed their duties.

## ARTICLE IX - FINANCES

Section A. The Board of Student Activities shall be allocated eighty-five percent (85%) of the Student Activity Fee revenues received by the College for the academic year.

Section B. Unexpected surplus funds earmarked for the Board of Student Activities may be reallocated to other governing bodies of the ASKCC by recommendation of the Board of Student Activities to the Provost.

Section C. The Board of Student Activities shall be responsible for both annual and long-term budgeting and expenditure of its allocated funds, subject to annual review by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College.

Section D. The Board of Student Activities shall administer its allocated funds in accordance with State of Hawaii, University and Kapiolani Community College's policies and procedures.

## ARTICLE X - RECALL

Section A. The members of the Board of Student Activities are subject to recall for the following reasons:

1. Unexcused absences for more than three (3) consecutive meetings.
2. Unexcused absences for more than one half (1/2) the total number of regular and special meetings in any one semester.
3. The presentation of a petition bearing the signatures of five percent (5%) of the students of Kapiolani community College specifically showing cause why said member should be subject to recall.

Section B. The Board of Student Activities shall present in writing to the individual against whom recall has been initiated any and all charges levied against him/her at least five (5) school days prior to any action by the BOSA at a hearing.

Section C. A two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of the voting members present shall be required to recall any member of the BOSA. The Provost shall be advised of the Board's action in writing.

## ARTICLE XI - AMENDMENTS

### Section A. Proposal of Amendments

Amendments to this Charter may be proposed by motion of the Board of Student Activities or by petition bearing the signatures of five percent (5%) of the students of Kapiolani Community College.

### Section B. Procedures

When an amendment is proposed either by motion of the BOSA or receipt of a petition, the Board shall:

1. Give public notice by publishing the proposal in the campus newspaper and by posting in several conspicuous locations on campus.
2. Give notice to such other organizations as the Board deems appropriate.
3. Hold at least one open hearing not less than one (1) week nor more than three (3) weeks after notice provided in A and B has been given.

### Section C. Adoption

Proposed amendments which receive at least two-thirds (2/3) of the voting membership of the Board of Student Activities at a meeting not less than three (3) weeks but no more than four (4) weeks after the giving of appropriate notice, shall be declared approved for referral to the Provost.

## ARTICLE XII - ENACTMENT

This Charter shall become effective upon the recommendations for adoption by the 1985-86 boards of Student Activities and Athletics and upon approval by the Provost.



# Board of Student Publications Charter

April 8, 1986

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## BOARD OF STUDENT PUBLICATIONS PROPOSED CHARTER

### ARTICLE I - NAME

This organization shall be known as the Board of Student Publications (BOSP) of Kapiolani Community College.

### ARTICLE II - PURPOSE

The Board shall act as publisher of student publications as determined by the Board.

### ARTICLE III - MEMBERSHIP

#### Section A. Composition and Appointment

1. The Board of Student Publications shall consist of seven (7) voting members and two (2) ex-officio members as follows:

- a. Four (4) student members
- b. Three (3) faculty/staff members

c. The adviser and editor-in-chief of KAPO as ex-officio members appointed by the Director of Student Services.

2. The seven (7) voting members shall be recommended by the Board and appointed by the Director of Student Services.

#### Section B. Terms of Office

1. The Board shall be appointed in May of each year to coincide with terms of office of the ASKCC officers.

2. Members of the Board shall be appointed for two (2) year terms. Initially, two (2) student members and two (2) faculty members shall be appointed for two (2) year terms and two (2) students and one (1) faculty member appointed for one (1) year term.

#### Section C. Qualifications of Board Members

Student members of the Board must be KCC students. They cannot be members of the KAPO Editorial Staff. Appointments by the Director of Student Services to fill unexpired terms will serve for the remaining duration of the specific vacancy.

#### Section D. Authority and Duties

1. The Board shall administer publication finances. It shall review its financial status as reported by the end of each academic year and shall prepare and submit its operational budget for the next academic year to the Director of Student Services.

2. The Board shall be the review and appellate body for the student publications in matters of journalistic ethics, taste and responsibility.

3. The Board shall review and approve program plans for the publications as prepared by the editorial staffs.

4. At its first official meeting the Board shall elect a vice chairperson, secretary and a student chairperson.

5. The Board shall have the right to review and recommend revision of its Charter for approval as stated under the BOSP Bylaw, Article IX.

6. At the end of each semester, the BOSP shall review the current stipend and/or commission schedules for all paid staff positions and make any changes deemed necessary for the next academic year.

7. The Board shall have the power to establish, review and revise advertising rates for its publications.

8. The Board shall have the authority to appoint and dismiss the editors-in-chief of student publications.

9. The Board shall have the power to create new publications and services under its jurisdiction.

#### Section E. Removal of Board Members

1. The Chairperson of the Board may be removed from office for cause as defined under BOSP Bylaws, Article III, Section A, 2 by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Board.

2. Any member of the Board may be removed for cause as defined under BOSP Bylaws, Article III, Section A, 1.

### ARTICLE IV - OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DUTIES AND POWERS

#### Section A. Officers

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairperson, Vice Chairperson and Secretary-Treasurer.

1. Student Chairperson: The Chairperson of the Board shall be the presiding officer. The Chairperson shall convene all meetings of the Board, prepare its agenda, make Board committee appointments, act as spokesperson for the Board in all matters having appeared before the Board, and shall assume other duties as directed by the Board.

2. Vice Chairperson: Shall preside in the absence of the Chairperson

3. Secretary: The Secretary shall keep records of all the Board meetings, notify all members of meetings and prepare necessary reports as require by this Charter. Further duties shall be assumed upon directions of the Chairperson as outlined in this Charter.

### ARTICLE V - ADVISERS

The advisers shall be appointed and removed by the Director of Student Services upon recommendation of the Board.

### ARTICLE VI - EDITORIAL STAFF

Section A. The Board shall have the power to appoint and remove the Editor-in-Chief of any publications established by this body as set forth in the BOSP Bylaws, Article VIII, Section C, 2 and E, 1.

#### Section B

The Board shall have the power to remove from office any member of the editorial staff upon recommendation by the editor and adviser as set forth under BOSP Bylaws, Article VIII, Section E, 2.

### ARTICLE VII - COMMITTEES

The Chairperson may appoint Ad Hoc Committees as are required to carry out the work and development of the Board.

### ARTICLE VIII - FINANCES

#### Section A

The Board of Student Publications shall be responsible for both annual and long-term budgeting and expenditure of funds, subject to annual budgetary review and approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College.

#### Section B

The Board of Student Publications shall administer all revenues generated from the student BOSP fees and other sources (advertisement, fund-raising, sales, etc.) in accordance with State of Hawaii General Excise Tax laws and UH policies and procedures.

#### Section C

Such revenues shall be used for additional funding of the student newspaper and other student publications. All revenues shall be deposited in a UH account designated for the BOSP.

#### Section D

An annual budget and expenditure plan shall be prepared and approved by the Board prior to the expenditure of commitment of funds.

#### Section E. Fee Increase

No action concerning the increase to the publication fee can be taken by the Board until ten (10) days after public hearings have been completed.

### ARTICLE IX - AMENDMENTS

#### Section A. Proposal of Amendments

Amendments to this Charter may be proposed by motion of the board of Student Publications or by petition bearing the signatures of five percent (5%) of the students of Kapiolani Community College.

#### Section B. Procedures

When an amendment is proposed either by motion of the BOSP or by receipt of the petition, the Board shall:

1. Give public notice by publishing the proposal in the campus newspaper or by posting in several conspicuous locations on campus.
2. Give notice to such other organizations as the Board deems appropriate.
3. Hold an open hearing not less than one (1) week nor more than three (3) weeks after the notice provided in A and B has been given.

#### Section C. Adoption

Proposed amendments which receive the vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the voting membership of the BOSP at a meeting not less than three (3) weeks but no more than four (4) weeks after the giving of appropriate notice shall be declared approved for referral to the Provost.

### ARTICLE X - ENACTMENT

This Charter recommended by the 1985-86 Board of Student Publications shall become effective upon the approval by the Provost of Kapiolani Community College.

## BOARD OF STUDENT PUBLICATIONS PROPOSED BYLAWS

### ARTICLE I - MEETINGS AND QUORUM

#### A. Public Meetings

Public meetings shall be scheduled from September through May and, as needed, from June through August. Special meetings may be called by the BOSP Chairperson, Secretary, or on written request by any four members of the BOSP. All Board members shall be notified of the time, place, and agenda a minimum of one (1) working day in advance. All public meetings shall be held in accordance with the provisions of Hawaii Revised Statutes, Section 92-3.

#### B. Closed Meetings

All or any part of a meeting may be closed to the public as required by the nature of the business to be conducted and in accordance with the provisions of Hawaii Revised Statutes, Section 92-4 and 92-5.

#### C. Quorum

A majority of voting members shall constitute a quorum.

#### D. Parliamentary Authority

The latest edition of Robert's Rule of Order shall govern deliberations on all points not covered by the Charter and Bylaws.



## ARTICLE II - OBLIGATIONS OF VOTING MEMBERSHIP

The obligations of the Board are such that voting members are expected to participate as follows:

- A. Limit unexcused absences to not more than three (3) consecutive meetings.
- B. Become well acquainted with the Charter and Bylaws.
- C. Shall strive to uphold the provisions of the BOSP Charter and Bylaws and work within the guidelines provided by this document.

## ARTICLE III- REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

### A. Procedures

1. Voting members of the Board. Upon receipt of request for action to remove, signed by one or more voting members, the BOSP Secretary shall send written notice to all voting members a minimum of two (2) weeks prior to anticipated meeting date. The notice must contain specific reasons for the request. The original, signed copy must be retained in Board files. By majority of the voting membership, the Board may send a recommendation for removal to the Director of Student Services. The Director of Student Services may remove a member only upon the request/recommendation of the BOSP.

2. Board officers. The Board Chairperson, Vice Chairperson and/or Secretary may be removed from office by a two-thirds (2/3) majority of the voting members of the Board.

3. Holders of Appointive Office. Editors appointed by the Board may be removed by a simple majority of the voting board members following notification procedures outlined in Section 1-A of this Article. The Board will hold a hearing on removal of its appointees upon their request.

4. Executive Staff (those appointed by the Editor-in-Chief). Staff members may be suspended from duty by the Editor and removed by a simple majority vote of the Board upon recommendation of the Editor.

5. Board Employees (paid student help). Publication advisers are authorized to hire and discharge employees, subject only to established Board policy, University regulations, State and Federal regulations and statutes.

### B. Reason for Removal

1. Failure to maintain basic eligibility for membership.
2. Three consecutive unexcused absences.
3. Failure to carry out duties and responsibilities.
4. Gross incompetence, negligence or unlawful activities.

## ARTICLE IV - BOSP OFFICERS' RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES

A. Chairperson: The Chairperson shall convene meetings, prepare the agenda, make BOSP committee appointments subject to Board approval, be spokesperson for the Board in all matters pertinent to the Board's interests and program jurisdiction, shall appoint ad hoc committees and assumes other duties as directed by the Board.

B. Vice Chairperson: The Vice Chairperson shall preside over Board meetings in the absence of the Chairperson.

C. Secretary: The Secretary shall publish the agenda, record the minutes of all Board and committee meetings and distribute them to all members in a timely manner.

## ARTICLE V - PUBLICATIONS ADVISERS

A. Appointment: Each shall be appointed by the Board subject to the approval of the Director of Student Services.

### B. Responsibility:

1. Each shall serve as a liaison to the Board and staff and keep the Board informed of publications problems.
2. Each shall advise all editors and staff.

### C. Duties:

1. The adviser shall administer all publications funds.
2. Each shall prepare budget for the Board's approval by April of each year.
3. Each shall keep an account of income and expenditures and submit such report to the Board and the Director of Student Services at the close of the Spring semester.
4. Each shall compile all necessary information for printing contracts and submit same to the Director of Student Services and to the Business Office by May of each year.
5. Each shall be responsible for supervising all student employees.
6. Each shall recommend to the Board candidates for Editor-in-Chief.

## ARTICLE VI - RECRUITMENT OF SELECTION PROCEDURES FOR VOTING BOARD MEMBERS

A. The BOSP shall announce all vacancies for voting positions in the KAPIO.

B. The BOSP shall forward a list of candidates to the Director of Student Services for appointment.

## ARTICLE VII - EDITORIAL STAFF

### A. KAPIO

1. The Editorial Staff of KAPIO shall include:

Editor-in-Chief  
Managing Editor  
Copy Editor

Any others so designated by the Board

### 2. Requirements for KAPIO

- a. Must be a student at KCC.
- b. Must be available during the time schedule for Journalism 285.
- c. Must have had Journalism 205, 285 or prior journalism experience.

### 3. Selection Procedures

- a. Vacancies shall be announced in KAPIO.
- b. The Board will interview eligible candidates and appoint the Editor-in-Chief before the beginning of each semester.
- c. Managing Editor and Copy Editor will be selected by the Editor and confirmed by the Board at the beginning of each semester.

### 4. Responsibilities

- a. Editor-in-Chief shall be responsible to the adviser for:

1. Recruiting staff
2. Supervising staff
3. Meeting deadlines established by prior agreement with the printer
4. Maintaining good relations with printer
5. Fostering spirit of cooperation and responsibility among staff
6. Maintaining thorough and fair coverage of campus events

- b. Managing Editor shall be responsible to the Editor-in-Chief for:

1. Organizing art, advertising assignments
2. Overseeing page layout
3. Overseeing circulation

- c. Copy Editor shall be responsible to the Editor-in-Chief for:

1. Overseeing copy editing and proofreading
2. Assisting reporters with revisions

### 5. Removal from Office

- a. Any editor may be suspended by the adviser.
  - b. Any person who has been suspended is entitled to a hearing within ten (10) school days.
  - c. Editor-in-Chief may be removed from office by a simple majority vote of the Board upon recommendation by the Editor-in-Chief.
- ### 6. Compensation
- a. The editorial staff shall receive compensation as set by the Board.
  - b. All other publications assistants shall be paid an hourly wage according to the scale set by the Financial Aids Office.
  - c. Cartoonists and Circulation managers shall be limited to three hours work per issue.
- ### 7. Composition, responsibilities and duties of the editorial staff of all other publications shall be determined by the respective advisers.

## ARTICLE VIII - FREEDOM AND RESPONSIBILITY

### A. KAPIO

1. Freedom: Insofar as executives and staff members of the newspaper produce a newspaper consistent with the responsibilities listed below, KAPIO qualifies under law as a "First Amendment forum." That status means the University of Hawaii and the Board of Student Publications recognize and acknowledge the value to this campus of an independent newspaper functioning without prior restraint within legal and traditional guidelines as a public forum for news and comment.

### 2. Responsibility:

- a. The newspaper may not violate existing law governing libel, obscenity, or hazard to public or private safety and welfare.
- b. The newspaper shall stand independent of any public or private pressure to act, write, or edit in a manner in any respect inconsistent with its best knowledge of the truth.
- c. The newspaper shall maintain a timely and comprehensive flow of information, ideas, and criticism of interest and value to the entire campus community, functioning as a medium to inform, educate, and entertain.
- d. The newspaper shall pursue aggressively its prerogatives to investigate, report, and comment upon any activity it deems of legitimate interest and concern to the campus community.
- e. The newspaper shall give timely and reasonable space to any voice expounding any legitimate cause of interest, value, or concern to the campus community.
- f. The newspaper shall operate in every respect consistently with the canons of journalism as practiced in "A Statement of Principles" of ASNE.

### B. Other BOSP Publications

1. Freedom: Insofar as the editors and staff members meet the responsibilities listed below, all other BOSP publications are guaranteed press freedom as stipulated under law.

### 2. Responsibilities:

- a. These publications may not violate existing law governing libel, obscenity, or hazard to public or private safety or welfare.
- b. The staff members shall maintain their independence of choice and action in carrying out in a responsible manner their goals and responsibilities.
- c. The staff members shall persist in the established goals of publishing material of the best quality which is appropriate to the specific publications.

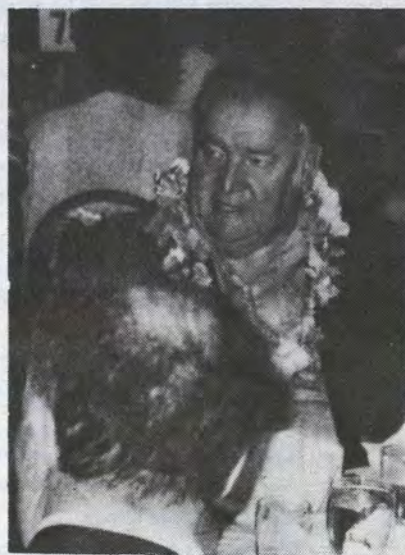
## ARTICLE IX - AMENDMENTS

Section A. These Bylaws may be amended with the approval of a simple majority of voting members of the Board and subsequent approval by the Provost.

Section B. Amendments proposals must be submitted to all BOSP members, in writing, at least one (1) week prior to Board action.



Clockwise from top left- Prime Minister Ratu Sir Kamisese K.T. Mara- R to L: Les Tanaka, Ralph Ohara and Betsy Sakata; Dr. Albert J. Simone and wife Carolie; a member of the Maile Aloha Group; Governor Ariyoshi; Mayor Tavares and Provost John Morton.



## Inaugural ceremony and banquet

By Milton Miyasato

Nearly 2000 persons attended the banquet to celebrate the installation of Dr. Albert J. Simone as the 10th president of the University of Hawaii.

KCC Provost John Morton was the Master of Ceremonies; the Prime Minister of Fiji, The Right Honorable Ratu Sir Kamisese K. T. Mara, was the keynote speaker.

Mara talked about a wide range of topics from education to the unity of nations in the Pacific, to the progress and plight of Fijian industry. There was a moment of tense silence when he said that Fiji would like to sell more sugar to the United States. That was followed by laughter as he added, "Yes, I dare say this even in Hawaii."

The Chairperson of the board of regents, Gladys Brandt, also drew a lot of "ooohs" and "aaahs" when she announced that, in honor of the occasion, a new hybrid orchid developed by Dr. Haruyuki Kamemoto of the College of Tropical Agriculture and Human Resources had been named after Dr. Simone's wife. The name of the orchid is *Dendrobium carolie simone*, and it has been registered with the Royal Horticultural Society in Kew, England.

### The Ceremony

By Timothy Littlejohn

In traditional academic regalia, red, purple and yellow cloaks over black gowns, representatives of

Hawaii's colleges filed into Andrews Amphitheater to the music of Allen Trubitt, opening the inaugural ceremonies of Dr. Albert J. Simone, the University of Hawaii's 10th President.

The inauguration was held on March 25, the anniversary of the day the Territorial Legislature created a land grant university in 1907.

Since the resignation of Fujio Matsuda in June of 1984, Dr. Simone has been acting president of the University of Hawaii.

Simone was Dean of the College of Business Administration at the University of Cincinnati for 11 years. He joined the University of Hawaii in 1983 as Vice-President for Academic Affairs.

Board of Regents chairwoman Gladys Brandt formally installed Simone as president.

During his inaugural address, Simone commended the university's "individualism, diversity, and originality." He also said that the university is for the students, and students must be motivated to learn.

"Quality teaching is the highest priority at the University," he said. It is the valuable resource of the faculty that provides the margin of difference between a mediocre and a top university."

In his inaugural response, English professor Robert B. Martin supported Simone's view and said that there is only one way by which the University can attain the heights of excellence, through "constant promotion, speculation,

research, and investigation and exploration of the universe."

Martin talked about the long standing breach between U.H.

faculty and administration and said, "It would be President Simone's task to resolve the problem."

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## Experience and friendship for a lifetime

By Ivan Young

For a brief moment, time stood still, as cameras flashed and spectators anxiously looked on at the 14 Cherry Blossom contestants on stage at Neal Blaisdell Concert Hall.

For 20-year-old contestant Karen Satomi Noriye, it was the culmination of a year of activity and personal growth. At the urging of high school friends, she decided to enter the Cherry Blossom Festival last April. "I wanted to do this for myself--plus everybody should be in the limelight at least once. It's a learning experience and helps your self-confidence," said Noriye.

Noriye hopes the experience and self-confidence she has gained will help her to get a Legal Assistant certificate. She is currently working in a one-man law firm as a secretary, and plans to major in Business Administration when she returns to KCC next semester. For the past three semesters, she has been attending night school at KCC as a part-time student but she decided to take a semester off to have time for the Cherry Blossom

and her work schedule.

The hectic schedule began in April, when Noriye turned in her application, was interviewed, and was selected as one of the semi-finalist.

After contestant orientation in October, she attended various classes in modeling, makeup, kimono dress, and rehearsals. "It's not all glitter and fame. It was very hard but well worth it. Sometimes practices will run till 10 p.m.

"I had an obligation to attend every practice, class and rehearsal because of the eight-page Queen Contestant Agreement I had to sign," she said. She said that her work couldn't interfere with the obligation.

Although she was not selected to be Queen, or on the court, she feels being part of the Festival as a semi-finalist is a thrill in itself. "The biggest thing I gained was the friendship of the other contestants. Before the pageant, I was so scared--all the girls looked so glamorous and beautiful, and some people told me it was all a put on." However, Noriye says otherwise.

"They're not like model-of-the-



Karen Satomi Noriye

century type people, they're human, as much as I am. After spending every day with them, we became closer, like sisters in a big family. We used to make a friendship circle where everybody held each other's hands and

whispered something good to each other.

"I would like to encourage other people to enter. It's more than a contest, it's a learning experience. You don't have to be perfect and it's not only beauty," said Noriye.

## Teacher turns student

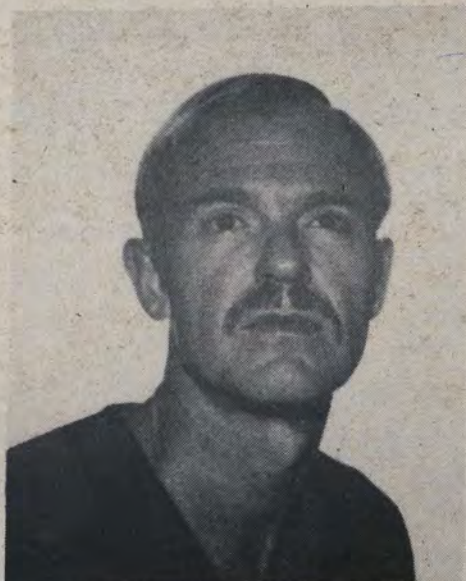
By Grant Shimabukuro

Sitting in the Diamond Head campus Community Services office, David Tramm welcomes visitors with a handshake and a smile. Dressed in a tank-top and shorts, well-suited to the heat of the day, he wonders why anyone wants to interview him. The point of the interview is why anyone would want to interview him. Why would a teacher want to become a student again?

Tramm, who is originally from the mainland, has taught classes ranging from kindergarten through the sixth grade for nine years in California, Oregon and New Mexico. When asked why he wanted to give up his life as a teacher, he replied, "I guess I just got burnt out. I also don't think too highly of the public school system."

During the summer breaks Tramm would often come to Hawaii and visit with friends he knew here. He decided that Hawaii was where he wanted to be. So in 1980, Tramm quit teaching and moved here.

He lived here for four years before deciding to pursue a specific field. He has always been interested in medicine. Since KCC is the only school that offers training in Medical Assisting, he came here.



David Tramm

"It was hard when I first came back to school," says Tramm. "I felt weird, age-wise, but that feeling eventually left me."

Tramm began school with the work-study program, which he doesn't think too highly of. He started as a switchboard operator and says that the "pay is pathetic." He says that it seems that every work-study program takes advantage of the student.

Overall, coming to Hawaii has been a good experience for Tramm. He learned that "You're never too old to go back to school. Just as long as you have the desire."

## Student turns teacher

By Ron Nagaoka

Former KCC student Violet Golder is back on campus now as an Art 101 instructor.

Reflecting on her days as a student, Golder recalls, "The quality of the instruction that I found here was very exciting. I found that every teacher that I had was very enthusiastic about their students, very eager to be of assistance, and very eager to encourage. Everyone was very capable in their field." She concludes, "I have no quarrels with the training I had here."

Born in Philadelphia and raised in Montana, Golder earned her undergraduate degree in dietetics at the University of Montana. In 1967, she moved here with her husband and eventually continued on with her education.

First, she took all the art courses that were available to her at KCC in her effort to obtain her masters degree in Art History. "While in graduate school, I also worked at KCC as the student curator in the art department, where I was approached about the idea of possibly teaching art at KCC," she says.

Her initial feelings were, she says, "Absolute delight because, after all, I was very comfortable with the people that are here. Secondly, after you have finished your masters degree, to be able to use it is a delight."

At the start of her teaching



Violet Golder

career last semester, she hoped her performance as a teacher would be good. Her largest concern was, doing as those who taught her. "Would I have lived up to the standards of the teachers here?"

Golder hopes that her experience and her philosophy of learning will be reflected in her students.

"To learn a love of knowledge and to continue to learn all your life is so important. I would stimulate students to understand that knowledge is extremely important, that it's something that should be an evolving thing--a search ..." Golder said.

Through her teaching efforts, Golder hopes that to inspire her students to work to achieve their own goals.



## 8 Tuesday

Homemakers Support Group. Meets every Tuesday at 10:30 to 11:30 a.m., Diamond Head, Kauila Room #207.

## Wednesday

Hearings for proposed student charters (same times and locations as April 9).

Airing of students concerns, 12:30 p.m., DH Campus, Kauila Bldg., Rm. 209.

## Thursday

Hearings for proposed student charters, 12:30 to 2 p.m. at the Faculty Lounge, Bldg. 856-103A (Pensacola) and at the Kauila Conference Room (DH) also at 4 to 5:30 p.m. at the Faculty lounge at Pensacola.

## Friday

Deadline for Tuition Waiver Awards for Voluntary Service

Single Parent Support Group. Meets every Friday at 12:30 to 1:30 p.m., Pensacola, Bldg. 856, Rm. 101.

## Saturday

"The Quest" registration 8:30 a.m., Maile Building, DH campus  
Hawaii Bicycling League's family ride through downtown to Waikamilo and return. Meet at 9 a.m. at Honolulu Stadium State Park, near Wailoa Street.

## Sunday

HBL's Honolulu-Mililani Family Breakfast Ride. Meet at 7 a.m. at Magic Island.

## Monday

## Tuesday

# INFORMATION LINE

### MAILE ALOHA AUDITIONS

Auditions will be held for students interested in being a member of the Maile Aloha Singers, from April 15 to May 15.

Vocal abilities will of course be tested and an interview with KCC music director Bob Engle will be required.

All auditions are on an appointment basis, so if you're interested, call Engle at 735-8242.

### BALANCING MULTIPLE ROLES

Dr. Carlan Robinson, licensed psychologist will speak at Pensacola on April 10, 7 to 9 p.m., Bldg. 856-102 on "Balancing Multiple Roles: The Stress Connection"-- balancing family, work and personal life; organization and time management techniques; and reducing frustration and anxiety. Free.

### GRADUATION CEREMONY

There will be a commencement ceremony for KCC's graduating students on May 10 at 4 p.m. on the Diamond Head Campus. Due to the 94 to 34 positive response to a survey of the 220 graduates, caps and gowns will be worn.

### MISS CHINATOWN

The Honolulu Chinese Jaycees are looking for contestants to participate in the Miss Chinatown Hawaii pageant. To qualify, women must meet these requirements:

1. Age 18-25
2. 25% Chinese extraction
3. 1 year resident of Hawaii
4. Single, no children

For information, contact Calvin at 623-7933 or (pager) 547-0218 (operates by voice).

### JAPANESE FILM

"A Story of Floating Weeds," the fourth film in KCC's Japanese Film Extravaganza, will be shown Friday, April 11 at 7 p.m. in the Maile Auditorium on the DH Campus. Tickets are \$2.

In the tradition of Japanese silent film, "A Story of Floating Weeds" will be narrated in Japanese by one of Hawaii's only performing Benshi (narrator), 90 years old Kamesuke Nakahama. An English version will be simultaneously offered by Mr. Nakahama's student, Naomi Sodehara with live koto music as a background. For more information phone 734-8211.

### STUDENT CONCERNS

Caps 'n gowns, campus center, the need for more tutors, registration and catalog distribution are some of the topics students can discuss at an airing of student concerns sponsored by Phi Theta Kappa on April 9 at 12:30 p.m. at Kauila Bldg., Rm. 209, (DH Campus).

### WRITERS GROUP

KCC Writers Group meets at Bldg. 923 at noon, April 11 to discuss ideas, works in progress. Join us.

### BOATCRUISE

Tickets are going fast for the "Everybody Dance" cruise. Deadline is April 15. Tickets are available at Student Activities, Pensacola and Student Services, Diamond Head.

### TUITION WAIVERS

Applications for Tuition Waiver Awards for Voluntary Service to KCC are available at the Financial Aid Office (Pensacola) and at Student Services (DH). The deadline to apply is April 11.

## CLASSIFIEDS

Responsible, open-minded female sought for potential roommate this summer. Please call Jessica at 488-7411.

Windsurf board for sale: 8'11" Windtoy Hawaii board in good shape. \$300. Call Beau at 988-7754.

For sale: Scuba equipment:

1 "Seaquest ADV" BCD, Medium, black with red trim--\$300 excellent condition

2 Tekna 2100 BX Regulators--2nd stage only--\$100 each, excellent condition

1 X-large, ladies, short sleeve, wetsuit jacket, black with red 1/8" excellent, \$60

Call: 944-2647

IBM Electric Typewriter: Works OK, only \$25. MAHEDA REALTY INC., 307 Lewers, Suite 200. 926-1533.

Waikiki furnished studio, near beach \$395. MAHEDA REALTY INC., 307 Lewers, Suite 200. 926-1533.

Pyramid Weight Bench, good condition. Asking \$100. Barbell and some weights also available. Call 847-6353 eves.

Two twin mattresses \$80 each; box spring, punee (chair/bed combo), dining table. Call 847-6353 eves.

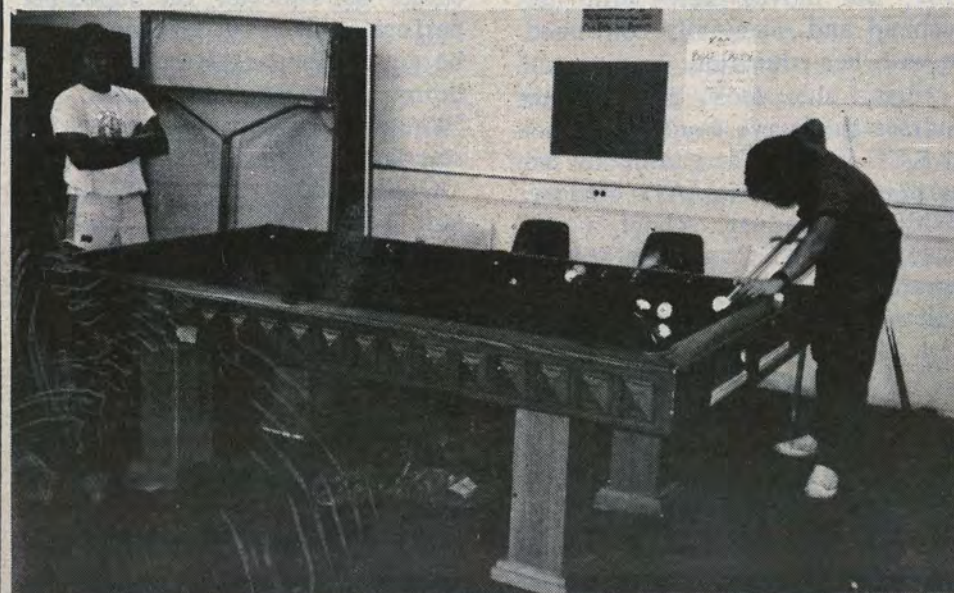
## POOL TOURNAMENT

By Milton Miyasato

The first round of the KCC 8-ball pool tournament has been completed. Jayson K., Jason Yoshida, and Nicholas Kim have already completed their second round games and advanced to the third round of the competition. The matches remaining for the second round of play are Kalani


W vs Jon Hashimoto, Dante Pudiquet vs Guy Shimabukuro, and Q. Ernesto vs Milton Miyasato.

The Student Activities office has refurbished the pool table. There is a new felt covering for the table. The new burgundy covering cost \$226 and was put in because the old surface was badly worn.



Students practice on newly refurbished pool table.

Photo by Milton Miyasato



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